

been produced in this area. Evidence that this happened has been presented elsewhere (Chesworth 1969). It might also be suggested that some (at least) of the nepheline-syenites in the region could have arisen by anatexis. A detailed study of this possibility remains to be made. Certainly the assemblage nepheline-albite is, and should be, found in the nepheline syenites of Glamorgan township (Fig. 5).

Finally, and using the method of Turner (1967), a curve for the reaction Tremolite+3 Calcite=4 Diopside+Dolomite+CO<sub>2</sub>+H<sub>2</sub>O was calculated, no doubt with a large uncertainty. However, it can be used to suggest the possible stability of the assemblage calcite-diopside-tremolite in marbles in the area. Again, this fact is confirmed by field observation.

The conditions deduced therefore appear to be consistent with the mineralogy of Glamorgan township as a whole. They appear also to be consistent with conditions deduced for the rather similar metamorphic assemblages found in parts of the Pyrenees. Hess, for example, estimates pressures between 4.0 to 4.5 kilobars for the central Pyrenees.

### Conclusion

Metamorphic assemblages in rocks from Glamorgan township in the Haliburton Highlands show resemblances with those of amphibolite facies rocks in both the Scottish Highlands and the Abukuma Plateau. This would indicate that metamorphism in this part of the Grenville province is of Miyashiro's (1961) low pressure intermediate type.

A metamorphic grid, set up on the basis of three field observations, suggests that conditions of formation fell within the load pressure range 3.5 to 7 kilobars, and the temperature range 580 to 700 °C. This spread of conditions is consistent with other field data for which there is equivalent experimental evidence.

*Acknowledgements.* — I would like to thank Dr. D. M. Shaw and D. J. Jennings for their help and advice. This work was financed by the National Research Council of Canada.

### REFERENCES

- Adams, F. D. & Barlow, A. E. 1910: Geology of the Haliburton and Bancroft areas, Province of Ontario. *Geol. Surv. Canada Mem.* 6, 419 pp.
- Armstrong, H. S. & Gittins, J. (in press): Geology of Glamorgan and Monmouth townships, Haliburton County. *Ont. Dept. Mines Geol. Rept.*
- Althaus, E. 1967: The triple point andalusite-sillimanite-kyanite. An experimental and petrologic study. *Contr. Mineral. and Petrol.* 16, 29-44.
- Althaus, E. 1969: Experimental evidence that the reaction of kyanite to form sillimanite is at least bivariant. *Am. Jour. Sci.* 267, 273-7.
- Best, M. G. 1966: Structural geology of Precambrian rocks south of Bancroft, Ontario. *Can. Jour. of Earth Sci.* 3, 441-55.
- Bowen, N. L. 1940: Progressive metamorphism of siliceous limestone and dolomite. *Jour. Geology* 48, 225-74.
- Chesworth, W. 1968: A comparison of Grenville and Lewisian granites. *Mineralog. Mag.* 36, 379-82.
- Chesworth, W. 1969: Origin of the older granitoid rocks of Glamorgan township, Ontario. *Canadian Mineralog.* 10, 129.
- Eskola, P. 1939: Die metamorphen Gesteine, pp. 263-407 in Barth, T. F. W., Correns, C. W., Eskola, P., *Die Entstehung der Gesteine*. Springer Verlag.
- Francis, G. H. 1956: Facies boundaries in pelites at the middle grades of regional metamorphism. *Geol. Mag.* 93, 353-68.
- Fyfe, W. S., Turner, F. J. & Verhoogen, J. 1958: Metamorphic reactions and metamorphic facies. *Geol. Soc. Am. Mem.* 73, 259 pp.
- Hess, P. C. 1969: The metamorphic paragenesis of cordierite in pelitic rocks. *Contr. Mineral. and Petrol.* 24, 191-207.
- Holdaway, M. J. 1966: Hydrothermal stability of clinozoisite plus quartz. *Am. Jour. Sci.* 264, 643-67.
- Hsu, K. J. 1955: Granulites and mylonites of San Gabriel Mountains, California. *Univ. Calif. Publ. Geol. Sci.* 30, 223-53.
- Lal, R. K. & Moorhouse, W. W. 1969: Cordierite-gedrite rocks and associated gneisses of Fishtail Lake, Harcourt Township, Ontario. *Can. J. Earth Sci.* 6, 145-65.
- Lambert, R. St. J. 1965: The metamorphic facies concept. *Mineralog. Mag.* 34, 283-91.
- Lumbers, S. B. 1967: Stratigraphy, plutonism, and metamorphism in the Ottawa River remnant in the Bancroft-Madoc area of the Grenville province of south-eastern Ontario, Canada. Unpub. Ph.D. thesis, Princeton University, 331 pp.
- Merrin, S. 1962: Experimental investigations of epidote paragenesis. Unpub. Ph.D. thesis, Penn. State Univ. 109 pp.
- Millhollen, G. L. 1970: Melting and phase relations in nepheline syenites with H<sub>2</sub>O and H<sub>2</sub>O + CO<sub>2</sub>. Unpub. Ph.D. thesis, Penn. State Univ., 93 pp.
- Miyashiro, A. 1958: Regional metamorphism of the Gosaisyo-Takanuki district in the Central Abukuma Plateau. *Jour. Fac. Sci. Tokyo Univ. sec. II* 11, 219-72.
- Miyashiro, A. 1961: Evolution of metamorphic belts. *Jour. Petrol.* 2, 277-311.
- Newton, R. C. 1966a: Kyanite-sillimanite equilibrium at 750 °C. *Science* 151, 1222-5.
- Newton, R. C. 1966b: Kyanite-andalusite equilibrium from 700 to 800 °C. *Science* 153, 170-2.
- Newton, R. C. 1966c: Some calc-silicate equilibrium relations. *Am. Jour. Sci.* 264, 204-22.
- Ramberg, H. 1952: *The Origin of Metamorphic and Metasomatic Rocks*. Univ. of Chicago Press, 317 pp.
- Richardson, S. W. 1968: Staurolite stability in a part of the system Fe-Al-Si-O-H. *Jour. Petrol.* 9, 467-88.
- Richardson, S. W., Gilbert, M. C. & Bell, P. M. 1969: Experimental determination of kyanite-andalusite and andalusite-sillimanite equilibria; the aluminum silicate triple point. *Am. Jour. Sci.* 267, 259-72.
- Robertson, E. C., Birch, F. & MacDonald, G. J. F. 1957: Experimental determination of jadeite stability relations to 25,000 bars. *Am. Jour. Sci.* 255, 115-37.
- Shaw, D. M. 1962: Geology of Chandos township. *Ont. Dept. Mines, Geol. Rept.* 11, 1-28.
- Turner, F. J. 1967: Thermodynamic appraisal of steps in progressive metamorphism of siliceous dolomitic limestones. *Neues Jahrb., Miner. Mh.* 1967, Part 1, 1-22.
- Turner, F. J. 1968: *Metamorphic Petrology: Mineralogical and Field Aspects*. McGraw-Hill, 403 pp.
- Turner, F. J. & Verhoogen, J. 1960: *Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology*. McGraw-Hill, 694 pp.
- Weill, D. F. 1966: Stability relations in the Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-SiO<sub>2</sub> system calculated from solubilities in the Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-SiO<sub>2</sub>-Na<sub>3</sub>AlF<sub>6</sub> system. *Geochim. et Cosmochim. Acta* 30, 223-37.
- Wyllie, P. J. 1964: The application of experimental data to metamorphic reactions. pp. 156-66 in Vinogradov, A. P. (editor) *Chemistry of the Earth's Crust*, vol. II, Moscow.
- Wyllie, P. J. & Tuttle, O. F. 1964: Experimental investigations of silicate systems containing two volatile components, part III. *Am. Jour. Sci.* 262, 930-9.\*
- Wynne-Edwards, H. R. 1967: The Grenville province. pp. 1-4 in *Geol. Assoc. and Min. Assoc. of Canada Guidebook to the Geology of parts of Eastern Ontario and Western Quebec*.
- Zen, E-An. 1969: The stability relations of the polymorphs of aluminum silicate: a survey and some comments. *Am. Jour. Sci.* 267, 297-309.